

# 高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

2022年6月

## Part I Listening Comprehension (25 minutes)

**Directions:** This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 4 sections.

### Section A

**Directions:** This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 7 recorded sentences in it. After each question, there is a pause. The sentences will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a sentence, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

**Example:** You will hear:

You will read: A) I'm not sure.      B) You're right  
                    C) Yes, certainly.      D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

[A][B][C][D]

Now the test will begin.

- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A) You're welcome.   | B) After you.           |
| C) Yes, I am.           | D) Here you are.        |
| 2. A) This way, please. | B) It's wonderful.      |
| C) Wait a minute.       | D) Yes, I'd love to.    |
| 3. A) Nice to meet you. | B) Here you go.         |
| C) That's true.         | D) Don't mention it.    |
| 4. A) No problem.       | B) Sounds nice.         |
| C) Good idea.           | D) That would be great. |
| 5. A) You're right.     | B) No, thanks.          |
| C) Help yourself.       | D) Never mind.          |
| 6. A) Good luck.        | B) Take care.           |
| C) That afternoon.      | D) Sure.                |
| 7. A) By credit card.   | B) Of course not.       |
| C) It's over there.     | D) Mind your head.      |

### Section B

**Directions:** This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 7 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should

mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. Now listen to the dialogues.

- |                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 8. A) Traveling abroad.              | B) Writing a report.                  |
| C) Attending a meeting.              | D) Seeing a doctor.                   |
| 9. A) Copy a document.               | B) Check the schedule.                |
| C) Make a phone call.                | D) Write an email.                    |
| 10. A) Interesting.                  | B) Easy.                              |
| C) Boring.                           | D) Badly-paid.                        |
| 11. A) It is not the man's.          | B) There is no paper in it.           |
| C) It doesn't work.                  | D) Someone is using it.               |
| 12. A) In a restaurant.              | B) In a supermarket.                  |
| C) In a bank.                        | D) In a hotel.                        |
| 13. A) Ask Mr. Bates to call back.   | B) Send Mr. Bates a message.          |
| C) Visit Mr. Bates herself.          | D) Give Mr. Bates' phone number.      |
| 14. A) She has to finish her report. | B) She will be away on business.      |
| C) She has an appointment.           | D) She will attend a training course. |

### Section C

**Directions:** In this section, there are 2 recorded conversations. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. Now listen to the conversations.

Conversation 1

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 15. A) It makes a strange noise.              | B) It often won't start.               |
| C) It keeps restarting.                       | D) It is very slow.                    |
| 16. A) Send the computer to its manufacturer. | B) Contact the store's service center. |
| C) Bring the computer to the store.           | D) Call the store manager.             |
| 17. A) Have his money back.                   | B) Get a new computer.                 |
| C) Have the computer fixed.                   | D) Change the computer's screen.       |

Conversation 2

- |                                   |                                |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 18. A) She has caught a bad cold. | B) She had a traffic accident. |
| C) Her son is sick.               | D) Her car broke down.         |
| 19. A) Visit the woman.           | B) Inform the team.            |
| C) Tell the boss.                 | D) Take over the woman's work. |

### Section D

**Directions:** In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read **three times**. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.

All of you will soon get your first job after graduation. You are excited about it and 20 to have a great first day of work! It gives you an opportunity to make a first 21 on your coworkers.

You'll probably be working with them for years to come. It is also natural that you feel a bit nervous, as you will 22 a totally new situation. Do 23 for your new job. Use your time off to learn more about your new 24. And study the company's website to learn more about your fellow workers.

## Part II Vocabulary & Structure (10 minutes)

**Directions:** *This part is to test your ability to construct correct and meaningful sentences. It consists of 2 sections.*

### Section A

**Directions:** *In this section, there are 10 incomplete sentences. You are required to complete each one by deciding on the most appropriate word or words from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

25. Why not \_\_\_\_\_ the team since you have been unhappy with it?  
A) to leave                      B) leave                      C) leaving                      D) left
26. \_\_\_\_\_ AI, driverless cars could be seen as the car for the future.  
A) To use                      B) Use                      C) Using                      D) Being used
27. If I were in your place, I \_\_\_\_\_ him to start his own business.  
A) will help                      B) help                      C) helped                      D) would help
28. Neither the manager \_\_\_\_\_ his employees know what to do with the problem.  
A) nor                      B) or                      C) but                      D) and
29. Unfortunately, I cannot accept your suggestion \_\_\_\_\_ I should complain to the manufacturer.  
A) which                      B) that                      C) what                      D) who
30. Today young people are more \_\_\_\_\_ to turn to the Internet to find out the information they want.  
A) likely                      B) hopeful                      C) frank                      D) basic
31. Your choices will \_\_\_\_\_ on various factors: where you live, your lifestyle, and others.  
A) apply                      B) depend                      C) turn                      D) result
32. Remember \_\_\_\_\_ properly and take care of your personal appearance when attending a job fair.  
A) to dress                      B) dress                      C) dressing                      D) dressed
33. People \_\_\_\_\_ work from home can set their own pace and schedule for work.  
A) where                      B) which                      C) when                      D) who
34. In my speech, I prefer to use terms that are already familiar \_\_\_\_\_ listeners.  
A) over                      B) on                      C) to                      D) for

### Section B

**Directions:** *There are 5 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.*

35. The first impression is important, but the last impression can be (equal) \_\_\_\_\_ or even more important.

36. The first congress of the Communist Party of China (hold) \_\_\_\_\_ in Shanghai in July, 1921.
37. Our research shows that working alone in a quiet place may seem (bore) \_\_\_\_\_ to some employees.
38. If you want to work from home, just installing the right (equip) \_\_\_\_\_ isn't enough.
39. Searching for jobs online is (easy) \_\_\_\_\_ than before, but also more confusing than ever.

### Part III Reading Comprehension (35 minutes)

**Directions:** *This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.*

#### Task 1

**Directions:** *After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 40 to 44. For each question or statement, there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

The recycling (回收利用) process involves 3 main steps and deciding what items to recycle is just the first step. Make sure the items are recycled correctly.

Paper makes up 23 percent of solid waste produced each year, more than any other material. Our city recycled about 68 percent of the paper used in 2020. This recovered paper is used to make new paper products, saving trees and other natural resources. Most community recycling programs accept paper and paper products. Check what your community program accepts before you put it in the waste box. When you go shopping, look for products that are made from recycled paper.

If you use gift wrap (包装材料), look to find a type that can be recycled or that is made from recycled content. Consumers can also reduce waste by using **decorative** boxes that do not require wrapping and that can be recycled. A lot of gift wrap isn't recyclable because of the coating (涂层) on the paper. However, check with your local recycling provider first to be certain and for the best ways to recycle wrapping paper.

40. To recycle waste materials, you should first \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A) save natural resources  
 B) make sure when to recycle  
 C) develop a recycling program  
 D) determine what items to recycle
41. According to the passage, what material makes up most of solid waste?  
 A) Glass.    B) Paper.  
 C) Wood.    D) Plastic.
42. Before putting paper waste in the waste box, you are advised to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A) study the guide to recycling paper  
 B) sort out the recovered paper products  
 C) check your community recycling program  
 D) contact your local waste collection company
43. The word "**decorative**" in Paragraph 3 means "\_\_\_\_\_".  
 A) being qualified    B) able to be recycled  
 C) made to look attractive    D) being effective

44. Why is a lot of gift wrap not suitable for recycling?
- A) Because of its large size.  
 B) Because of the recycling cost.  
 C) Because of its heavy weight.  
 D) Because of its coating on the paper.

## Task 2

**Directions:** *The following is a poster. After reading it, you will find 3 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 45 to 47. For each question or statement, there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

**Henry County Public Schools**  
 is hosting a  
**Virtual Job Fair**  
 for Teachers  
 and other licensed staff

**Thursday, February 25**  
 4:00pm - 6:00pm

**Positions Available**  
 Teachers (All Levels)  
 Early Childhood Special Education Teacher  
 English and Math Teachers  
 School Counselor

**OPEN TO:** Veteran Teachers • Recent College Grads • Career Switchers

▶ Chat with administrators from each of our 15 schools.  
 Candidates may be invited to interview via Zoom! ◀

**Register Here:** [QR Code]

**For More Information:**  
 www.henry.k12.va.us  
 276-634-4775  
 humanresources@henry.k12.va.us

[Facebook icon] facebook.com/hcpsvahr [Twitter icon] @hcps\_vahr [Instagram icon] @hcps\_vahr

**Notes:** virtual 虚拟的      school counselor 学校辅导员      veteran 资深的  
 administrators 行政人员      Zoom 一款会议软件

45. Who is the host of the virtual job fair?
- A) Special Education Teacher Union.      B) Math Teacher's Association.  
 C) The Human Resources Department.      D) Henry County Public Schools.
46. Which of the following positions is available?
- A) Sales manager.      B) Math teacher.  
 C) School administrator.      D) Computer programmer.
47. Where may an interview be conducted?
- A) Online.      B) In an office.  
 C) Over the phone.      D) In a meeting room.

## Task 3

**Directions:** *Read the following passage. After reading it, you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked 48 to 52 (in no more than 3 words) in the table below. You should write your answers on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.*

Carfitting.com is a network to provide a direct way for consumers to buy their tyres (轮胎) online, or over the phone, at competitive (有竞争力的) prices with high quality service.

We have a network of over 1,300 contracted fitting centres. We have a strict vetting procedure

(审查程序) for garages joining our network, and only those that meet our high service standards are permitted to join our network.

Carfitting.com has experienced strong growth since its beginning in 2009. This is all thanks to our valued customers who have decided to change the way they book their car service or buy tyres. Just have a look at the following:

\* We receive positive customer comments every day and over 99% of customers state they are happy or very happy with the service they receive from us.

\* Over 70% of our new customers are referred to us from our satisfied customers.

<b>Carfitting.com</b>	
Service:	providing a way for consumers to buy tyres online or <u>48</u>
Advantages:	competitive prices and high <u>49</u>
Founding time:	in <u>50</u> Fitting centres: over 1,300
Requirement to join the network:	meeting the <u>51</u> Customer comments: happy or very happy with the service
New customers:	mostly referred to them from <u>52</u>

#### Task 4

**Directions:** The following is a list of terms related to business management. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to those given in Chinese in the table below. Then you should mark the corresponding letters with a line through the center in order of the numbered blanks, 53 through 57, on the Answer Sheet.

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| A—Advertising campaign  | J—Pricing strategies       |
| B—Board of directors    | K—Sales promotion          |
| C—Brand loyalty         | L—Total quality management |
| D—Brand manager         | M—Business risk            |
| E—Consumer behavior     | N—Crisis management        |
| F—Cash flow             | O—Data protection          |
| G—Global economy        | P—Risk analysis            |
| H—Free port             | Q—Social impact            |
| I—Competitive advantage |                            |

**Examples:** (B) 董事会 (I) 竞争优势

53. ( ) 现金流	( ) 全面质量管理
54. ( ) 风险分析	( ) 品牌忠诚度
55. ( ) 定价策略	( ) 消费者行为
56. ( ) 危机管理	( ) 全球经济
57. ( ) 数据保护	( ) 促销

#### Task 5

**Directions:** Read the following letter. After reading it, you are required to complete the answers that follow the questions (No. 58 to No. 62). You should write your answers (**in no more than 3 words**) on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

John Smith  
Director of Sales  
Rock Falls, CA 91236

Dear Mr. John Smith,

I am the primary sales director of ABC Company. I briefly met you at the WorldWide Conference last April. Susan Carl, one of our sales team representatives (代表), is going to be in the Rock Falls area between June 2022 to May 2024 and is interested in briefly meeting with you on any day of the first week of July for about 45 minutes sometime between 10 am—1 pm.

Susan has performed extensive (大量的) research regarding your company and thinks she has come up with a mutually beneficial proposition (互利的建议) for both our businesses. She is eager to discuss it with you.

Would it be possible for you to meet Susan Carl on one of the suggested days? I will contact you in a couple of days in order to answer any of your questions and to possibly arrange this brief appointment.

Sincerely,

*James Bake*

James Bake

58. What is the letter writer, Mr. James Bake?

He is the \_\_\_\_\_ of ABC Company.

59. Where did Mr. Bake meet with Mr. John Smith last April?

At the \_\_\_\_\_.

60. What is Ms. Susan Carl?

She is a sales \_\_\_\_\_.

61. What has Susan done according to Mr. Bake?

She has performed extensive \_\_\_\_\_ about Mr. Smith's company.

62. What is the main purpose of this letter?

To ask Mr. Smith for a brief \_\_\_\_\_ with Susan Carl.

## Part IV Translation—English into Chinese (25 minutes)

**Directions:** This part, numbered 63 to 67, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No. 63 to No. 66) is followed by three choices of suggested translation marked A), B), and C). Make the best choice and write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. And then write your translation of the paragraph (No. 67) in the corresponding space on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

63. A well-maintained vehicle is more fuel efficient, more reliable, and will last much longer.

- A) 车辆要省油就应该经常到一些专业的维修店去做保养。
- B) 车辆保养得好一般来说更省油,更易驾驶,且开得稳。
- C) 保养良好的车辆更省油、更可靠,而且使用寿命更长。

64. Believe it or not, some consumers visit the Internet every day looking for a product or service.

- A) 你要相信有些人会天天不停地上网购买产品或服务。
- B) 信不信由你,有些消费者每天上网搜寻产品或服务。
- C) 有些人成天在网上推销商品,这简直是不可思议的。

65. I've attached our plan for your consideration and hope to speak with you soon about our cooperation.
- A) 我谨附上我方计划书供你考虑,希望尽快与你商谈我们的合作。  
 B) 我会把设计方案从网上发给你,希望你能够抽出时间帮我修改。  
 C) 我已随信寄上我们的计划,希望能与你讨论我们合作的可能性。
66. I am fortunate to have been part of your team for the past three years and wish you success in the future.
- A) 在这三年中,我很幸运地成为您的团队成员,取得了不少成绩。  
 B) 在这三年的时间里,我取得了不少成绩,希望能加入您的团队。  
 C) 在过去的三年里,我有幸一直是您团队的一员,祝您未来成功。
67. Whether you are looking for your first job after graduating from college or high school or you are looking to change companies, it is important to know how to look for a job. Although finding a new job might seem challenging, there are many different methods to find one quickly and effectively. For example, you can attend job fairs. Remember to take your resumes with you.

## Part V Writing (25 minutes)

**Directions:** *This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to fill in an Employee Performance Evaluation Form according to the following information given in Chinese. Remember to do your writing on the Translation/Composition Sheet.*

说明:假设你是某公司销售部经理李小俊,正在考核本部门员工的年度工作表现。根据以下信息填写一位员工的工作考核表。

被考核员工:约翰·史密斯(销售部工程师)

考核时间:从2021年6月至2022年6月

上次考核时间:2021年6月

下次考核时间:2023年6月。

工作表现评价:

史密斯先生努力工作,及时完成所交给的工作。他能够快速解决客户的问题,客户对他的工作很满意。他在工作中能主动帮助团队其他成员。他口头表达能力有待进一步提高。

*Words for reference*

评价 evaluation    考核人 reviewer    口头表达 oral communication

<b>Employee Performance Evaluation Form</b>	
Employee Name:	____ (1) _____
Position held:	____ (2) _____
Department:	____ (3) _____
Evaluation Period: June, 2021 to June, 2022	
Last Review Date: June, 2021	
Next Review Date: June, 2023	
Reviewer Name:	____ (4) _____
Reviewer Title:	____ (5) _____
Additional Comments (strengths and areas for development)	
_____	
_____	
_____	



# 高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

## 真题答案与详解(2022年6月)

### Part I Listening Comprehension

#### Section A

1. Are you Mr. Smith from ABC Company?

**【答案】C)**

**【解析】**本题考查对一般疑问句的回答。C)“是的,我是”,与问题相符,故为本题的正确答案。A)“不客气;不用谢;别客气”,当对方说了 Thank you 时,用此回答;B)“您先请”,用来礼貌地告诉某人他们可以在你之前做某事或者可以走在你前面;D)“给你”,多用于别人向你借东西或要东西,递给对方时的应答语。

2. Jack, what do you think of the China International Industry Fair?

**【答案】B)**

**【解析】**本题考查如何回答“What do you think of...?”。该句式意为“你认为……怎么样?”询问对……的看法,回答可以用“Very well/Fine/Terrific/It's wonderful/Great/Not bad”等。因此 B 项是正确回答。A)“这边请”,是为人领路、指引前行方向时的常用语;C)“等一下”,用来指耐心地“等,等待”;D)“是的,我很乐意”,表明了主语的意愿。

3. Thank you so much for your help.

**【答案】D)**

**【解析】**本题考查如何回答别人的感谢。Don't mention it. 有两种意思,一个是用来回答别人的感谢,表示“不客气”;另一个是表示“别提某事了”,一般是不好的事情。本题是对别人的感谢进行回答,因此,答案为 D)。A)“很高兴见到你”是见面时的打招呼用语;B)在口语中指“干得好”,用来鼓励别人有好的表现;C)“那是真的”用于回应某件事,肯定某事“确实是这样”。

4. Can you show me how to install the software?

**【答案】A)**

**【解析】**本题考查如何回答别人提出的请求。回答分为肯定和否定两种。肯定回答一般为 OK/Certainly/Of course I will/No problem 等肯定性语句;否定回答一般先说 Sorry, 然后再补充拒绝请求的原因。因此,答案为 A)。B)“听上去不错”,不符合语境;C)“好主意”用于表示赞成;D)“那太好了”也是表示赞成。

5. Would you like another cup of coffee?

**【答案】B)**

**【解析】**本题考查如何回答“你想再喝一杯咖啡吗?”。习惯的肯定回答是 Yes, please。否定回答是 No, thanks。因此,答案为 B)。A)“你说得对;你是对的”,用于肯定对方的说法或做法;C)“请随便吃;请吃”,用于招呼客人吃东西时的客套话;D)“别介意;不要紧;没关系;算了”,用于安慰对方,或谢绝对方的帮助,或用来否定某一想法或提议。

6. May I leave a message?

**【答案】D)**

**【解析】**本题考查对请求留言的回答。“May I...?”表示请求对方,肯定回答可用 Sure/Certainly/No problem 等,也可以直接给出回复或用肯定性的行为表示;否定回答常用 Sorry... 表示拒绝。题干为“我可以留个话吗?”D)项 Sure(当然)正是给出了直接的肯定回答,符合题意。

7. How would you like to pay for the shirt?

**【答案】A)**

**【解析】**本题考查如何回答“How would you like...?”。该句式意为“你想如何/怎么样……?”询问对方要如何处理,回答一般为具体回复。A)“用信用卡”,给出了具体方案,为正确答案;B)“当然不”用于回答一般疑问句;C)“在那边”用于说明某物或某人的位置;D)“当心碰头”用于提醒对方注意安全。

## Section B

8. M: Hello, this is Jim Smith. May I speak to Mr. Johnson?

W: Sorry, he is at a meeting at the moment.

Q: What is Mr. Johnson doing now?

**【答案】C)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据女士回答 at a meeting 可知,Mr. Johnson 正在参加一个会议。因此,正确答案为 C)。

9. W: Jack, would you help me check the schedule?

M: Sure. But I'll finish writing my email first.

Q: What will the man do first?

**【答案】D)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 I'll finish writing my email first 可知,男士要先写完邮件。因此,正确答案为 D)。

10. M: Do you like your new job?

W: Yes, it's challenging but interesting.

Q: What does the woman think of her new job?

**【答案】A)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据女士所说 it's challenging but interesting. 可知,女士觉得新工作有挑战,但也很有趣。因此,正确答案为 A)。

11. W: Excuse me? May I use your copy machine?

M: Sorry. It's out of order now.

Q: What can we learn about the copy machine?

**【答案】C)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 It's out of order now 可知,现在机器有故障了。因此,正确答案为 C)。

12. W: Jack, I hear you got a part-time job.

M: Yes, I'm working as an assistant in a supermarket.

Q: Where is the man working now?

**【答案】B)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据男士所说 working as an assistant in a supermarket 可知,男士是在超市当售货员。因此,正确答案为 B)。

13. M: I can't get in touch with Mr. Bates.

W: No worry. I'll give you his phone number.

Q: What will the woman probably do?

**【答案】D)**

**【解析】**本题为推断题。根据女士所说 I'll give you his phone number. 可以推断,女士接下来会给男士 Mr. Bates 的电话号码。因此,正确答案为 D)。

14. M: Would you like to come to our business party this afternoon?

W: I'd love to, but I have an appointment.

Q: Why can't the woman attend the business party?

**【答案】C)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据女士所说 I have an appointment 可知,女士有一个约会,所以不能参加商业聚会。因此,正确答案为 C)。

## Section C

Conversation 1

W: Hello, how can I help you?

M: I bought a computer at your store last week and I'm not happy with it.

- W: What's wrong with it?  
M: It is very slow.  
W: Can you bring it to our store today?  
M: Yes. Can I bring it after work around 5 p. m. ?  
W: That's OK. We'll give you a new one or refund it.  
M: I guess I'd like to get my money back.  
W: No problem.  
M: Thank you.
15. Why is the man not happy with the computer he has bought?

**【答案】D)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据女士的问话 What's wrong with it? 和男士所说 It is very slow. 可知,男士新买的电脑非常慢,所以他不开心。因此,答案为 D)。

16. What does the woman ask the man to do?

**【答案】C)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据女士所说 Can you bring it to our store today? 可知,女士询问男士是否可以将电脑带到店里。因此,答案为 C)。

17. What does the man want to do according to the conversation?

**【答案】A)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据对话内容,女士给出了两个方案 We'll give you a new one or refund it(我们会给您换新的或者退款),男士的回应是 I guess I'd like to get my money back,可知男士是想拿回他的钱。因此,答案为 A)。

#### Conversation 2

- W: I'm going to take a day off today.  
M: Is there something wrong?  
W: My son got sick this morning. And I doubt I can make it today.  
M: I'm sorry to hear that.  
W: I have to take him to the hospital.  
M: Then I'll let our team know.  
W: Thanks.  
M: If your son's case is serious, take two or more days off.  
W: Thank you for your understanding.

18. Why does the woman ask for a day off?

**【答案】C)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据男士的提问 Is there something wrong? 及女士的回答 My son got sick this morning. 可知,女士的儿子生病了。因此,答案为 C)。

19. What will the man do according to the conversation?

**【答案】B)**

**【解析】**本题为细节题。根据男士所说 Then I'll let our team know. 可知,男士会通知他们的团队。因此,答案为 B)。

### Section D

20. **【答案】expect**

**【解析】**空格所在句前半句指出你会对此很兴奋,空格后是愉快的第一天工作。此外,根据句子成分可判断应填入动词,结合录音填入 expect。

21. **【答案】impression**

**【解析】**本句讲这是一个机会,可以给你的同事……。由空格前的 first 可知应填入名词,结合录音填入 impression。

22. **【答案】be faced with**

【解析】本句的上半句是讲你感到有点紧张也是很自然的,后半句是解释原因,结合录音填入 be faced with。注意被动语态用法。

23. 【答案】get prepared

【解析】本句及以后的内容都是建议如何对新工作做准备。由空格前的 Do 可知应填入动词原形或动词短语,是强调句,结合录音填入 get prepared。

24. 【答案】employer

【解析】本句讲利用你的休息时间了解你的新……。由空格前的 new 可知应填入名词或名词短语,结合录音填入 employer。

## Part II Vocabulary & Structure

### Section A

25. 【答案】B)

【译文】既然你对这个团队不满意,为什么不离开呢?

【解析】本题考查 Why not 的用法。Why not 意为“为什么不”,用于提出建议,后面直接加动词原形。Why not 也可以单独使用,表示同意或赞成。故答案为 B)。

26. 【答案】C)

【译文】利用人工智能,无人驾驶汽车可以被视为未来的汽车。

【解析】本题考查非谓语。driverless cars 与 AI 之间是主动关系,且无人驾驶汽车是依靠人工智能实现的,而不是将要使用人工智能,所以应使用现在分词。故答案为 C)。

27. 【答案】D)

【译文】如果我处在你的位置,我会帮助他自己创业。

【解析】本题考查虚拟语气。对现在的情况进行虚拟假设,结构为 if + 主语 + did(were) + ..., 主语 + would(should, could, might) + do。故答案为 D)。

28. 【答案】A)

【译文】经理和他的员工都不知道如何处理这个问题。

【解析】本题考查 neither... nor 的用法。neither... nor 表示双重否定,意为“既不……也不……”,在句子中起连词作用,连接并列的两个成分。注意谓语遵循就近原则。故答案为 A)。

29. 【答案】B)

【译文】不幸的是,我不能接受你提出的我应该向制造商投诉的建议。

【解析】本题考查同位语从句。suggestion 意为“建议”,后面接 that 引导的同位语从句, suggestion that + 句子,建议的具体内容是 sb. should do sth., 从句要用虚拟语气。故答案为 B)。

30. 【答案】A)

【译文】今天的年轻人更有可能通过互联网寻找他们想要的信息。

【解析】本题考查词义辨析。likely 意为“可能的”;hopeful 意为“有希望的”;frank 意为“坦率的”;basic 意为“基本的”。根据题意,应选“可能的”。故答案为 A)。

31. 【答案】B)

【译文】你的选择将取决于各种因素:你住在哪里,你的生活方式,以及其他。

【解析】本题考查短语搭配。depend on 意为“取决于”,后接名词或代词;apply 一般与 to 连用,不与 on 连用;turn on 意为“打开”;result 一般与 in 或 from 连用。根据句意进行分析,只有 depend on 符合语境。故答案为 B)。

32. 【答案】A)

【译文】参加招聘会时,记得要穿着得体,注意自己的个人形象。

【解析】本题考查 remember 的用法。remember 用作动词,意为“记得”,表示记住将要做的事时,后接不定式;表示记得曾经做过的事时,后接动名词。本题是对未发生的事情进行建议。故答案为 A)。

33. 【答案】D)

【译文】在家工作的人可以设定自己的工作节奏和工作安排。

【解析】本题考查定语从句。People 是先行词,定语从句的关系词在从句中作主语用 who。故答案为 D)。

34. 【答案】C)

【译文】在我的演讲中,我喜欢使用听众已经熟悉的术语。

【解析】本题考查 familiar 用法。sth. be familiar to sb. 指某事物为某人所熟悉。其他选项都不能与 familiar 搭配。故答案为 C)。

## Section B

35. 【答案】equal

【译文】第一印象固然重要,但最后的印象同样重要,甚至更重要。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。由空格前的 be 判断空格处应填形容词形式或动词的被动语态,根据 even more important 可推断应填形容词。故空格处应填入 equal。

36. 【答案】was held

【译文】1921年7月,中国共产党第一次代表大会在上海举行。

【解析】本题考查被动语态。根据句意可知,hold 与 The first congress 是被动关系,故空格处应填入 was held。注意,The first congress 为单数,且 be 动词用过去式 was。

37. 【答案】boring

【译文】我们的研究表明,对一些员工来说,在安静的地方独自工作似乎很无聊。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。由空格前的系动词 seem 判断应填入形容词。故空格处应填入 boring。

38. 【答案】equipment

【译文】如果想在家里工作,仅仅安装合适的设备是不够的。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。根据句意可知,句子缺少宾语,所以应用名词来作宾语。equip 是动词,表示“装备,配备”,其名词形式为 equipment。故空格处应填入 equipment。

39. 【答案】easier

【译文】在网上找工作比以前容易,但也比以前更令人困惑。

【解析】本题考查词比较级。由空格后面的 than 及后面的并列句 but also more confusing than ever 可知用比较级。故空格处应填入 easier。

## Part III Reading Comprehension

### Task 1

40. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 first 锁定信息在第一段第一句 deciding what items to recycle is just the first step, 阅读该句可知,回收利用过程包括三个主要步骤,而决定回收什么物品只是第一步。故答案为 D)。

41. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 solid waste 锁定信息在第二段第一句 Paper makes up 23 percent of solid waste produced each year, more than any other material, 阅读该句可知,每年产生的固体废物中,纸张占 23%,比其他任何材料都多。故答案为 B)。

42. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 waste box 锁定信息在第二段倒数第二句 Check what your community program accepts before you put it in the waste box. 在你把废纸扔到垃圾箱之前,检查你的社区回收计划。故答案为 C)。

43. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为词义猜测题。根据该词所在句,可知是建议消费者尽量减少包装纸,此处说用不需要包装的盒子,或者是可以回收的,可以排除 B 项。being qualified 意为“合格的”,being effective 意为“有效的”,均不符合句子意思。made to look attractive 意为“看起来很有吸引力”,即装饰性的,符合题意。故答案为 C)。

44. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 a lot of gift wrap not suitable for recycling 锁定信息在最后一段倒数第二句 A lot of gift wrap isn't recyclable because of the coating on the paper, 阅读该句可知,很多礼物

包装是不可回收的,因为纸上有涂层。故答案为 D)。

## Task 2

45. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 host 锁定信息在海报第一行和第二行 Henry County Public Schools is hosting a,再结合下面的内容,可知答案为 D)。

46. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 positions is available 锁定信息在海报中间位置 Positions Available 及右边的详细内容。据此可知,答案为 B)。

47. 【答案】A)

【解析】本题为推断题。由题干“面试可能在哪里进行”锁定信息在海报下面位置 Candidates may be invited to interview via Zoom。由提示信息可知 Zoom 是一款会议软件,故面试是通过网络,故答案为 A)。

## Task 3

48. 【答案】over the phone

【解析】由题干中的关键词 buy tyres online or 锁定信息在第一段 Carfitting. com is a network to provide a direct way for consumers to buy their tyres online, or over the phone,据此可获知答案。

49. 【答案】quality service

【解析】由题干中的关键词 competitive prices and high 锁定信息在第一段 at competitive prices with high quality service,据此可获知答案。

50. 【答案】2009

【解析】由题干中的关键词 Founding time 锁定信息在第三段第一句 Carfitting. com has experienced strong growth since its beginning in 2009,据此可获知答案。

51. 【答案】high service standards

【解析】由题干中的关键词 join the network 锁定信息在第二段第二句 meet our high service standards are permitted to join our network,据此可获知答案。

52. 【答案】satisfied customers

【解析】由题干中的关键词 mostly referred to them 锁定信息在最后一段 Over 70% of our new customers are referred to us from our satisfied customers,据此可获知答案。

## Task 4

【答案】53. F L 54. P C 55. J E 56. N G 57. O K

【译文】

A—Advertising campaign(广告活动)

J—Pricing strategies(定价策略)

B—Board of directors(董事会)

K—Sales promotion(促销)

C—Brand loyalty(品牌忠诚度)

L—Total quality management(全面质量管理)

D—Brand manager(品牌经理)

M—Business risk(商业风险)

E—Consumer behavior(消费者行为)

N—Crisis management(危机管理)

F—Cash flow(现金流)

O—Data protection(数据保护)

G—Global economy(全球经济)

P—Risk analysis(风险分析)

H—Free port(自由港)

Q—Social impact(社会影响)

I—Competitive advantage(竞争优势)

## Task 5

58. 【答案】primary sales director

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 the letter writer, Mr. James Bake 锁定信息在第一段第一句 I am the primary sales director of ABC Company,据此可获知答案。

59. 【答案】WorldWide Conference

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 Mr. Bake meet with Mr. John Smith 锁定信息在第一段第二句 I briefly met you at the WorldWide Conference last April,据此可获知答案。注意首字母大写。

60. 【答案】 team representative

【解析】 根据问题中的关键词 Ms. Susan Carl 锁定信息在第一段第三句 Susan Carl, one of our sales team representatives, 据此可获知答案。注意用单数形式。

61. 【答案】 research

【解析】 根据答句中的关键词 performed extensive 锁定信息在第二段第一句 Susan has performed extensive research regarding your company, 这里的 regarding 相当于 about, 据此可获知答案。

62. 【答案】 meeting/appointment

【解析】 根据问题中的关键词 main purpose 和答句中的 brief 锁定信息在最后一段 Would it be possible for you to meet Susan Carl. . . 和 brief appointment(短暂的会面), 据此可获知答案。

## Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

63. 【答案】 C) — B) — A)

【解析】 本题主要考查 reliable, last much longer 的意思以及主系表结构的句子翻译。more reliable 意为“更可靠的”; last much longer 意为“持续更久”。本句的主语是 A well-maintained vehicle(维护良好的车辆), is 后面是表语。B) 错译 more reliable, and will last much longer, 多译“更易驾驶, 且开得稳”, 没有充分理解原句意思。A) 错译 well-maintained vehicle, 漏译 more reliable, and will last much longer, 多译“专业的维修店”, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 C) — B) — A)。

64. 【答案】 B) — A) — C)

【解析】 本题主要考查 Believe it or not, consumers, look for, product or service 的意思。Believe it or not 意为“信不信由你”; consumers 意为“消费者”; look for 意为“寻找”; product or service 意为“产品或服务”。A) 错译 Believe it or not, look for, 多译“不停地”, 没有充分理解原句意思。C) 错译 look for, 漏译 Believe it or not, 多译“这简直是不可思议的”, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 B) — A) — C)。

65. 【答案】 A) — C) — B)

【解析】 本题主要考查 for your consideration, cooperation 的意思。for your consideration 意为“供你参考; 供你方考虑”; cooperation 意为“合作”。C) 漏译 for your consideration, 多译“可能性”, 没有充分理解原句意思。B) 错译 attached our plan 和 our cooperation, 漏译 for your consideration, 多译“能够抽出时间”, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 A) — C) — B)。

66. 【答案】 C) — A) — B)

【解析】 本题主要考查 past, part of your team 和 wish you success 的意思。past 意为“过去的”; part of your team 意为“团队的一员”; wish you success 意为“祝你成功”。A) 错译 wish you success in the future, 多译“取得了不少成绩”, 漏译 past, 没有充分理解原句意思。B) 错译 past 和 been part of your team, 多译“希望能加入您的团队”, 与原句意思相差甚远。故答案为 C) — A) — B)。

67. 【答案】 无论你是在大学或高中毕业后找第一份工作, 还是想换个公司, 知道如何找工作是很重要的。虽然找一份新工作似乎很有挑战性, 但有许多不同的方法可以快速有效地找到工作。例如, 你可以参加招聘会。记得带上你的简历。

【解析】 这是一则就业建议, 是个人或团体就未来如何操作某事物提出的问题的解决方案。就业建议应客观、务实。翻译本段文字时, 应注意 whether... or... 句式, 形式主语, 让步状语从句和 seem, methods, job fairs 等词的翻译, 以及直译等翻译方法的灵活运用。

全文是一则就业建议, 要注意翻译的简单直接。whether... or... 意为“无论……还是……”, 而不是“是否”; to know how to look for a job 是真正的主语, 意为“知道如何找工作”; 第二句中, Although 意为“尽管”; finding a new job 是动名词短语作主语。

## Part V Writing

【范文】

## Employee Performance Evaluation Form

Employee Name: John Smith

Position held: Engineer

Department: Sales Department

Evaluation Period: June, 2021 to June, 2022

Last Review Date: June, 2021

Next Review Date: June, 2023

Reviewer Name: Li Xiaojun

Reviewer Title: Sales Manager

Additional Comments (strengths and areas for development)

Mr. Smith works hard and completes the work assigned in time. He is able to solve customers' problems quickly, and the customers are very satisfied with his work. He can actively help other members of the team in his work. His oral communication ability needs further improvement.

**【写作指导】**这是一份员工绩效评估表。员工绩效评估表的目的是为了调动员工的积极性和使命感,进而使员工提升工作动力,提高管理水平和效率。绩效评估或考核可以从被考核人的工作态度、敬业精神、业务素养、团队意识、工作表现和工作业绩等几个方面来写,体现总结性。措辞要礼貌,语言要简洁。

根据汉语提示,正文部分可用到如下表达:

1. 及时完成所交给的工作

complete the assigned work in a timely manner

complete the work assigned in time

2. 解决客户的问题

resolve customer issues

solve the customer's problems

3. 主动帮助团队其他成员

actively help other members of the team

offer to help other team members

4. 口头表达能力有待进一步提高

oral communication ability needs further improvement

oral expression skills need to be further improved